Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.1 Page 1 of $^4i^{18}_{113}$ cv-05055-SMJ I, Patrick Hoffman, Affirm that all the Statements Bet down on the following pages of this personal restraint petition to be factual and true to the best of my knowledge and recall, further I must request the Courts indulgences to raceive and review This material in this manner through assistance from my wife Agnor Abramson to deliver these materials for your consideration as the electronic filing and mail room activities now guarantee that such a personal Restraint petition would never seach the Courts to be viewed sead and acted upon I howeve function all post treal remodies and am too poor to pay attornee fees or the court feling fees; sod must have the assistance of my good wife to convey this information to you. Thank you for your time and careful Consideration on this petition and thank you for any land all positive action given me from hand. Patrick & Hoffman #232336, March 10, 2018. D-W.126 west complex Washington State Penetentiary 13/3 N. 13 mans Walla Walla Washington 99362 RECEIVED MAR 23 2018 CLERK, US DISTRICT COURT

Page 20/2	United States District Federal Court
	Eastern District of the State of washington
	Forma Pauperous
	Please accept this Statement as a Forma Pauperous
	2. Patrick Holling on income to Dination of
	in The Weshington State of and incorrected individual
	the bearing of the de to be son system, do not posses
	the required funds on my person or in my inmate.
	account to concer the costs of filing papersons
	with the court.
	my instante account on this date of 3/10/18
	shows an amount of \$1080 were 2 to have the
	proper amount of funds I surely would also hope
	an attorney to precent this matter to the Court,
	Thank for your indulgace in the acceptance
	of this statement in low of the proper funds.
	Petrick Hoffman
	March 10,2018
11	

Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.4 Page 4 of 113 Potitioner asserts that All Respondents either knowingly or unknowingly acted in concert to form a conspiracy to circumvent State and federal laws, under color of law to use the legal system to engage in human trafficking for profit enclosing innocent Citizens of the united States; Condemning them to prison in order to cover unlawful activity of tribal police and Tisbal Council members to twest laws To achieve Corrept benefit incarcasting innocent U.S. Citizens and members of Colville Confederated triber and members of Herriditary tribal leaders blood Petioner requests an unbiased review of Petitioners trial, transcript, police reporter, Sealed exidence by Judge Journe Alumbaugh, Appeals briefs; and Washington State supreme Court decision and how exidence and for arguments included in this petition and requests a new determination based on those elements encopsulated for the purposes Of obtaining a fair and unbiased response to petitioner requests for remody

Pages of 21

Durisdiction

Petitioner affirms that changen Country nor the State of washington nor the federal Soverment had authority nor furisdiction to arrest nor to try defendants Midinines and Moffman on october 26 1986 for crimes alleged on a reservation,

monaround sugest 25, 1986 on a tribal council Chambers on a range of sugest 25, 1986 on a tribal courts warrant for failure to appear for a hearing, the Hearing data was august 30 or shortly there after, arresting on a failure to appear warrant based on an appearance date 5 ould days in the fiture Constitutes an unlawful

action or courtaction towards extra histories or Hoffman after that is unlampel and correpted by

Therefore even if the State court or the Federal

actions twoods my innis and Hoffman would, from

any court or law enforcement group would be an illegal

have been placed in custody at the tribal fail in naspelan. he would not have been casted around from the tribal

clinic to grand contemporated then transported to

okanogan Country to see half under a Courtery hold to hide from the public on the reservation the torrible leating they had done one tribal elder.

The police came in the middle of the night AGAINST their Superior Mr. H. Smiskin's ORDER TO STAND DOWN.

Any search conducted WITHOUT authorization by a warrant, nor Jurisdiction, nor authority of their Superior Mr. H. Smiskin, violates the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. The remedy for a Fourth Amendment is the exclusion of the ILLEGALLY obtained.

There was a warrant to Mr. Mc Ginnis, a class D, a misdemeanour, but. SIX DAYS in the FUTURE, so... there was NO FAILURE at all.

Page 7 of 21 Tribal Judge, Sheilah Cleveland, Testified that the tribal Conneil asked her to press charges against us , Sher Said no to that saying That she had seen the incedent from start to finish from the front lown , She said we, the defendants, did nothing wrong that the first shots come from where the tribal police had positioned themselves. - Detober 26 1986 jederal procedutor Hicks moved to dismiss Charges in federal Court saying he didn't want to asque certain issues in federal Const, the most important usues he didn't want Toasque was he had no fundaction, due to public law 280 improperly installed on reservation lands and that the endence at that time showed that the defendants did not kill or wound the tribal officers. - Seeding to be a set of the seeding to the seeding t Tetitioner asserts that prosecutor Buchard Conshir 1986 Flection did not meet the minimum State requirements for rester cast in his favor in that even though he did not have opposition Inshir bid for prosecutor he did not receive the required amounts under state Election statutes to be installed as prosecutors therefore he had no authority to file charges against us onto try us in opanogan County Court system , Election resulto records validate petitioners assortion.

Page Sof 2	Potitioner affirms that the 1986 tribal Connail made
0	Dev a Tota character (Con to Contatte accorde)
	payments to okanogan country and the opposes
	Courte for prinipulating Court functions under color
	to law to imprison Midinnis and Toffman , The petitioner.
	5000000 was paid to opanogan country September to
	October 1986. Stated in tribal tribune
	2.6 million was paid from the federal government to tribal council
+	"upgrade their police department" Tribal tribune, tribal
	1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Council used some or all topay bribes to political
	and or law enforcement officals in volved in the M. Linner
	and Hoffman truel, an avangement brokered by Prosecutor Hicks.
	2.5 million was paid to the tribal Council from
	The federal government after our convictions and
	Some or all of that was used to bribe State and
	federal court officials to manipulate the rules and
	thewactions to beep Millinner and Hoppman imprisoned.
	Payment of 2.5 million documented in Iribal Tribune,
	June 1987.
	·

Patrick Hoffman and Mc Ginnis have been barratried the crime of knowingly bringing false claims into Court by Mr. Burchart and Mr. Hicks.
So the prosecutors made a "shame" for other good trusty prosecutor and attorneys too.
-

Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.11 Page 11 of 113 Petitioner affirms that the Search the + BI Conducted on The Milima residence on ougest 27,1986 was an illegal search for several reasons. 1, Federal Court had no jurisdiction in the matter A.So. Flett V. State of washington Before reasons already stated concerning public law 280 on reservation lands. Cithe warrant to search was also corrupted by the faulty arrest warrant for M. Jinnis, on which the Search warrant was partially based, D. That the alleged crime seems was disturbed and corrupted by other local police officer chasing and shooting at a dog several times until it was killed. The bullet not having been removed nor compaired with the bullet taken from milland to exclude that from being the possible murder weapon, E that FBI Search located and obtained the alleged murder weapon which later was destroyed by the Prosecutor (8) to english them to claim to the Jusy that defendants had done so, to a scribe quelt To defendants by theory and conjecture and not by weight of evidence or fact,

And what about the FBI, when their Superior openly on TV stated that he resigned because he could not longer faces what the FBI did, the FBI was just looking for convictions, a war on crime, to help prosecutors as much as possible to convict people, quilty or not quilty, 1996-1998. So, when prosecutor Burchard sent the paper back, asking the FBI to corrige it in his favor they did so, in Quantico, Virginia. The FBI PUBLICLY ADMITTED that in 96% it helped the prosecutors, lawyers, judges who asked for, so the LAW FORCEMENT TO BREAK THE LAW Meanwhile thinking the U.S. is a free land. So people, even INNOCENT were tricked into slavery, and worth Millions to their owners.

To be innocent in prison is worse than a place at war; it is the MENTAL TORTUE being placed in confinent, like buried alife, atrocities on a elderly, 69 years old.

It is better to have 1000 criminals outside prison than one innocent human being inside prison.

To get a lifetime without parole, that is supposed to be applead to the worst offenders, but it is more applead to the defendants with the worst judges, prosecutors, and lawyers, that is often proven. Why have laws if there is so many allowed to be ABOVE the law such as what has happens in Patrick Hoffman's and Mc Ginnis case?

se 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.13 Page 13 of 113 I Vetitioner affirms that Elmor M. Hinnes had the fixe arm and that he claimed repeatedly at various times that he fined the fire arm 3 times only . Petitioner did not fire the weapon, forenoise and process of elimination Willprove petitioners affirmation. Still held in evidence in opanogan County are all 9 mm casings held in Connection of the W. Himmo Hoffman trul Patitioner affirms that petitioner loaded the clip magazine into the weapon and that The first 3 bulleto, the only bullets fired from that fire arm were winchester Superx 15 grain aluminum hollow point amunitions. independent forensic analysis of all 9 mm Casings taken into Evidence will show that only the winchester Casings have like ejection and firing pin markings. While none of the other 9 mm casings have such similar marks, The bullets, projectiles recovered from millard was I full metal jacket which is most similar to the bullet taken out of almer Midennes during mid Petitioner affirms That during trial John Dick The other alleged victim, Stated that milland was somewhere behind him, that dick claimed to have received the first shot fired in the incident in The back, he Claims to have turned and returned fire. Petitioner Officers that Millard Shot Dick and dick shot milland, why else would dick refuse to surender his revolver for examination until mid tral?

Prosecutor Burchard, Special (?) Prosecutor Hicks must and undoubtedly will and must be recalled because the meaning has been squeezed out of the text or invented against it, they need to bind them down from mischief by the chains of the Constitution They swore on Oath to be kind masters; but they mean to be masters	•
Sorry, but I know and see Hoffman suffering and knowing that the real wrongdoers are fre Please I beg you, don't let Patrick Hoffman any longer suffering.	e.

Petitioner further affirms that petitioner stated to his Attorney mr. Price where the weapon had been placed by him and showed him in the photo enlargement of the midianis property and the area surrounding it. petitioners attorney went to the spot and found nothing and also went to all other similar spots in case petitioner was mistaken. no 9 mm was found. Letitioner affirms that on or around August 15, 1996, Petitioner Hoffman's previous wife, Kennyltoffman of omak Washington, come to west him and relayed to him that a female who had worked in the prosecutor's Office at the time of our trad Said to her, my previous wife, that she The office worker had overheard in Burcherd one day, during the time of our trial proceedings, on the telephone saying to who was on the other end that "ho. that weapon will never be found, we made sure of that " the lady said to Venny that our case - midinnes-Affinan, was the only case at that time which had a missing weapon. When asked to file an afidavit Concerning this she said she could not in fearof her life, that at least two other people in the area had mysteriously died who had been

Potitioner affirms that, based on most, ip not all previous points in this petition that prosecutor Buschard and Special prosecutor thicks, from federal Court in Spakane entered into a Conspiracy with

investigating things surrounding the Milinus - Hoffman

All officers had to hand in their weapon for forensic analizes, immediately.
Administrative officer John Dick refused and hand
his weapon in after half trial
Nobody had questions about this suspectious behavior?
1s Ehis aloud in Court: Dure NOT.
John Dick was protected by Burchard and
Burchard by John Dick who knew that
Burchard by John Dick who knew that Burchard made "Spoilation of Evidence".
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Page 13 of 21 The then colville Tribal connect members to fabricatery for payou legal action against against petitioner and his father to defraud the public to cover up the muder of officer milland and place the blame on petitioner and his father, Petitioner affirms that at the time the State rested in its case it was enident that there was insufficient evidence presented to convict in Jinne or Hoffman and defendants attorneys petitioned the court to dismiss but the Judge refused, Petitioner affirms That Judge Jonne Ahimbaugh, the judge presiding in petitioners trial was terminally ill 2004. and passed away, but before she did, In fear of loosing her immortal soul, She requested her husband mr. Richard V. Alumbangh, to do all he could to have me set free since she was sure she had imprisoned an innocent man. Mr Alumbaugh came to my presions wife and said that to her and asked for all Thetrial paperwork This was in late 2006 and he came to me in early 2007 with his assistant, Judith Christe who later became his wife, and told methe very same thing in the presence of Judith, there visit second is on my visit file with the D.O.C. (See Richard V. Altumbangs afidorit included with this Petition,)

Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.19 Page 19 of 113 Page 1409 21 I Jury instruction, The Prosecution, over defence attorney was yallowed to instruct the jury at the beginning of the trial that they were to view all the evidence and testimony in the case in the light most favorable to the prosecution. This was is harmful discriminatory error, the same as instructing the fury that only the prosecutoris telling the truth and what ever the defense attornes or the defendants state as present to you is untrue so you one required to find them quilty that is your anly choise such. Irrepairable damage con only he and by petitioners request for remoders. The question needs to be asked, what would you do when the ones who are supposed to provide Public Stefaty for everyone clandestinely sneek on your fathers property in the dark of hight and commence to shooting everywhere with no Regard or Core for human life other than their own?

When Collo citizens into the military, those nducted give an out to protect the constitution and the united States from all enemies both foreign and domestic. I know at least 3 of these tribal officers were In The military yet my father and I were Theones warding off an unwarranted attack by police officers,

Page 17 of 21 Inditement under the wrong Statute. Petitioner affirms that the Jungin histreal had been Society Conditioned into adding weight to prosecutor Statements sather than weight of evidence even before the Jury direction to view all evidence in the light most favorable to the Prosecution That, being the Society of Citizens belief that "they must be guilty or the prosecutor would not ling Charges against them and the still present addage that remains within the white Community, but few if any admit its mains, is The only good andian is a dead one". So their consistences are lightened by the prosecutor only Scaking life Sentence without possibility of parole, Calculated conditioning to have Catizens Condemn Their fellow Catizens without quelt. we were tried for two charges, first degree premeditated musder of a police officer and first degree premeditated assult of a police officer. Judge Alumbaugh had told the prosecutors outside the court room that the charges and information was deficient. She later stated the same to the Court without the Juny present. The prosecution tried desparately to obtain the Judge's Consent to reverse. the charges and the information which the Judge refused to allow. Had the charges and supporting evidence been factual and true and sufficient The second Charge Would not have been first degree premidated agrisoled attempted musder of a police officer, seeing that

Page 18 of 21 in a true charging with proper enidonce, one Charge would follow The other and support each other within shoonligic events, evidence and testimony. an exidential finding of first degree premeditated agrivated murder as one count would Therefore, within the boundries of this incident, support a second count of first degree attempted munder premeditated toggrivated not first degree assort, That being Soid, The prosecutor (s), more concurred about the possibility of losing their Case (because The accusations were untrue to their knowledge) even with the direction to the Just to view all the evidence in the case in the most favourable light of the prosecutions installs a jury direction that they must first find defendants quilty of first degree assult, This take was calculated and used to descripting Juans with the use of this lesser charge so that it would be sain for prosto ascribe quilt to defendable being already found quilty of another lessen charge, the result being quilty rendicts found leased on Prosecutor Calculation and direction rather Than weight of evidence

Also, how is it that a tribal EMT, M. Bush, a NON Indian leaves the tribe during Hoffman and Mc Ginnis trial and becomes a prison quard in Walla Walla, and upon Mc Ginnis and Hoffman's arrival there, she tries to get both, father and son murdered by other Indian prisoners and when it is reported she is let go and went back to the Indian Rez.

Also, "let me say it decent" the real wrongdoers you understand now who they are, had to find someone quilty to stay themselves out of prison.

Mr. Mc Ginnis passed away in December 2000
INNOCENT, my goodness, how that man must have felt.
Was noosing too much in the councils drugs
business and gold stolen from Mount Tolman.
All those tribal councils, (12) passed away of
different kind of cancer, using cocaine, and
alcohol.

Page 21 Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.27 Page 27 of 113 Requested Remedies. Petitioner Requests immediate release from Washington State Prison because Patitioner is innovent, Petitooner Requests all Criminal record hold by all law enforcement in the united States be espunged, Petitioner Requests all rights of Citizenship he reinstated to petitioner Petitioner Regnesto that Drivers License Hoff-mp-6513De be reinstated to petitioner with no experation date Petitioner Roquests that concealed weapons paint in the name of Patrick & Hoffman be seenstated to petitioner with no expustion data, Petitioner Requests a ralid Passport in the hame of Vatrick Gene Toffman be issued to Petitioner with no Expiration date Petitioner Requests Doc be required to Seinburge petitioner \$7,00000 plus interest at 1% per month, Par year 12% for 31 years of use of petitioner's funds by the DOC. Petitioner Thanks the Court for their time and consideration and forosable response, Further the Petitioner Sayeth nought, Patrick &. Hoffman #232536

RICHARD B. PRICE

A PROFESSIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION, P.S.
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

435 MAPLE STREET • POST OFFICE BOX 1687

OMAK. WASHINGTON 98841

TELEPHONE (509) 826-5110 TELECOPIER (509) 826-3237

June 6, 2016

Mr. Patrick Hoffman 232336 E-A-02 Coyote Ridge Corrections Center PO Box 769 Connell, WA 99326

Dear Patrick

I have retained and still have the beaded medicine pouch you made and gave me many years ago. I see it every day in my office. I recently retired from the practice of law. In so doing, I am disposing of my client files. If you want me to send your files to a specific address, I will do so.

I am enclosing a letter that I have sent to the National Clemency Project on your behalf. If there is another address to which I should address my letter, please let me know.

Regards,

LAW OFFICE OF RICHARD B. PRICE P.S.

Richard B. Price

RBP:sl

Enclosure: Letter to the Honorable Governor Jay Inslee

Hoffman, P.ltr.



RICHARD B. PRICE

A PROFESSIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION, P.S.
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

June 6, 2016

435 MAPLE STREET • POST OFFICE BOX 1687

OMAK, WASHINGTON 98841

TELEPHONE (509) 826-5110

TELECOPIER (509) 826-3237

Honorable Governor Jay Inslee Office of the Governor PO Box 40002 Olympia, WA 98504-0002

Dear Governor Inslee:

After 48 years of legal practice, I am retiring. I represented Patrick Hoffman, a Colville Confederated Tribal member, who was a co-defendant in a murder trial in Okanogan County Superior Court early in my career. Patrick Hoffman was a young man of 37 at the time he was caught up in his father, Elmer McGinnis', escalating dispute with the Colville Tribal Business leaders.

In this tragedy, during which the Colville Police attempted a night time raid on the Elmer McGinnis property, which was in direct contravention of the Chief of Police's order not to do so, a Tribal Police officer was shot and killed. Although Patrick was on his father's property at the time, he was not the shooter of the decedent.

Patrick was and to my knowledge still is a bright man who is obviously much older now having served 30 years in prison. Patrick has been and is an exemplary detainee (prisoner). Patrick never was a criminal and will not be if released. Patrick has more than paid for any transgressions of his father, Elmer McGinnis, and should be released. Our country and society do not need another incarcerated individual in a situation where the incarceration serves no further purpose.

Your considered review and decision to grant Executive Clemency is the right thing to do and will serve the intent and purpose of our justice system.

Thank you.

Best regards,

LAW OFFICE OF RICHARD B. PRICE/P.S.

Richard B. Price

RBP:sl

Hoffman, P.ltr. to Gov. Inslee



RICHARD B. PRICE

A PROFESSIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION, P.S.
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW
435 MAPLE STREET - POST OFFICE BOX 1687
OMAK, WASHINGTON 98841
TELEPHONE (509) 826-5110
FAX (509) 826-3237
rbpattorney@ncidata.com

March 16, 2017

Mr. Patrick Hoffman and Ms. Agnes Abramsen c/o Washington State Penitentiary in Walla Walla 1313 N. 13th Ave. Walla Walla, WA 99362

Dear Patrick and Agnes:

The first picture I saw from Agnes mailing had no writing on it. I assumed it was a cut-out from some magazine. I was and still am a little flabbergasted to learn they are pictures of you two:

1. You are both too good looking, and

2. I can barely recognize Patrick.

You two make a very handsome couple. I hope your visits in the coming weeks are fulfilling.

In getting what materials I still have available in my office for mailing to you, I read over some of the documents and pleadings. It caused me to get anxious all over again about the injustice of the outcome of Patrick's case. I truly hope Mr. Ken Abraham will be able to get the court's attention as to the need to change Patrick's sentence.

Patrick's sentence.

a scoundrel, book \$2000, I sent from Brussel, and that wasit, finished.

My letter to Governor Gary Locke on January 24, 2004, along with the accompanying materials, is strong support for clemency in my opinion. It is located at the front of the expando folder.

Patrick, you are most fortunate to have found Agnes and I wish the best for both of you.

Very truly yours,

LAW OFFICE OF RICHARD B. PRICE, P.S.

RBP:sl

cc: Agnes Abramsen via email

Hoffman.Abramsen.ltr

Richard B. Price

MA/ E

AFFIDAVIT

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 No Notary Required

To Whom It May Concern as to Patrick Hoffman's Current Sentence:

My interest in Patrick Hoffman's sentence is based on a decade review of the McGinnis Hoffman trial initiated during Spring of 2004. My wife, Jo Anne Alumbaugh, who was judge for Elmer McGinnis/Patrick Hoffman trial, had passed away the previous year. Upon clearing her possessions, I came upon file box of transcripts and notes for the trial. Reading the transcripts of the trial led me to do further investigation of key witnesses and consultation with lawyers and judges familiar with the case. In the process, I have written a book nearing final editing for publication in the near future.

In the book, I reviewed the evidence presented in the trial and legal arguments for both the State and defendants. The verdict was predicated on specific elements necessary for conviction of aggravated first degree murder. Notably, Sergeant Millard's status as a tribal police officer carrying out his official duties was key to the jury concluding the State prevailed in convicting both defendants of an aggravated murder. Another element that the jury considered was the accomplice liability standard in assessing the intent of the defendants. Panelists were given the instruction that the act of one whether direct or indirect that leads to lethal force or injury is evidence of malicious intent. The alleged murder weapon was never located. Jurists were not required to single out which defendant if any fired the fatal shot.

The following commentary is from the manuscript in its present edited form. With that in mind, I respectfully request the text be limited to a review of Patrick Hoffman's current conviction/sentence and not quoted verbatim in other documents.

Upon conviction and exhausting appeals, Patrick's sentence raises question as to parity for murder convictions. Consider that the infamous Green River serial killer, Gary Ridgeway, who was convicted of a total of 49 murders of women, mostly prostitutes, received the same sentence as Patrick Hoffman. Both defendants at least initially were assigned to serve their sentence in Walla Walla. There was no question Gary Ridgeway carried out these actions with extreme indifference to life carefully luring his victims to his pickup and methodically killing them by strangulation. King County Prosecutor Norm Maleng agreed to a plea reducing the sentence to life without parole - the same sentence for Patrick Hoffman. Mr. Maleng defended the plea bargain by arguing discovering the truth of what happened in unsolved cases took on greater value than carrying out an execution. The well known and respected prosecutor who took a tough line or capital cases achieved his objective. Gary Ridgeway gave multiple details leading to remains of many of the 49 victims in addition to possibly some twenty other victims who may have been his target also. While Mr. Maleng's reasoning has merit as to solving crimes, what precedent does this make for cases such as Patrick Hoffman?

Consider another Washington murder case where prosecutors invoked the aggravated murder statute against Charles Champion, an 18-year-old troubled youth. The defendant was charged for the murder in 2001 of Des Moines police officer, Steven Underwood. Prosecutors initially sought the death penalty. The

officer had stopped to question the youth who was walking along Pacific Highway with other teens. Champion, who had a record of assaults, fired four shots at the officer – one bullet directed to his head. The death penalty was only averted by the 18-year-old defendant after he agreed to plead guilty. Four years later after delays and a bevy of attorneys representing Champion, the defendant was sentenced to 26-34 years after prosecutors agreed to reduce the charge to first-degree murder. While mitigating factors miked to Champion's age and background may have weighed in the presecutors' final decision. Champion's final guilty plea to the murder charge resulted in sparing him a life sentence. In the Champion case, there was no question as to intent of the defendant given his actions or that Officer Underwood was carrying out his official duties as a police officer.

Patrick Hoffman opted to try his case with no lesser included instructions to the jury. In other words, Patrick was not about to concede he was guilty of any crime. Should a defendant be given a maximum sentence for arguing his innocence? Why would defendants receive a more severe sentence when pleading their innocence throughout their trial when with the Ridgeway and Champion cases the defendants avoided the death penalty in the former case and a life sentence in the latter by making plea bargains? The State's case against Hoffman never established beyond doubt who killed Sergeant Millard. By comparison, convincing evidence was ultimately put forth in the Ridgeway and Champion cases of their likelihood of conviction. With good time, Charles Champion will be released at age 44 - while Patrick Hoffman faces the likely prospect of never being released. Equal justice is needed in his sentence.

Eumbhugh, am over the age of majority and competent to testify and herein attest under penalty of perjury that all statements contained herein is the absolute truth.

Affidavit pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 and DICKINSON V. WAINWRIGHT, 626 F. 2d 1184 (1980) sworn as true and correct under penalty of perjury has full force of and does not have to be verified by notary public.

Respectfully submitted on this 7 11 day of FEBRUARY

Signature

Print or Type Name

RETIRED

Institution

5873 S HENDERSON CANYON DR.

Address

GREEN VALLEY, AZ 85622

At Coyote Ridge Corrections in Connell P. Hoffman, as other natives receive funds from Cobel Settlement Agreement and Tribal funds in Dublin, Ohio. The funds from Cobel were actually a restructured pay out based on several deceided members of the class action, Hoffman's sister being one of them, but this was not part of a WILL. The money comes from the Settlement restructuring. Hoffman consulted his councellor and she connected a phone conference with A Simpson who claimed that it was allowed, she was told to do the deductions, so she did. Now, if it was a inherent tax as they claimed that would be 10% deduction. Then they said 15% deduction for crime victims compensation, and 10% cost incarceration In fact, they took almost \$300.00=25% instead then 10% as they claimed for inherent tax, so. 15% too much, where they had No right at all. And because my husband said that is was not right and it is the same as stealing in the name of the DOC, almost \$300.00, he was sent to the "Hole from 3 November until about 10 December Also, before the hearing officer, Mr. Scantlin said: "What ever you say, I will find you quilty."

After the "hole they sent P. Hoffman inmediately to Walla Walla which costs Hoffman \$ 90. Had to send many things to his family, his quitar had to get out also, I took it with me to Brussels, so he had to buy an other, while in other prisons the same quitar was no problem.

Al the stuff and quitar costs him about \$1.000 psychological torture on a INNOCENT MAN.

Some quards are acting as criminals, but because there is No control, they can do what they want, I know it very well, experianced it. If there are problems, the prisoners have the right of a lawyer but the guards think that they are and they are NOT.

DOC made once an affort to blacken Hoffman's name while he helped to make good programs for prisoners who were almost ready to go home, so it would be easier for them to find work.

Hoffman, after two years should have gone to the "minium", but every time they took his points off because he was so-called a cop killer, while the real cop killer is outside, and no one of his family like John Dick, believe me I have heard enough when I was in the Rez.

While Hoffman is suffering 31 years in prison for a CRIME he, NOR his father Mc Ginnis committed.

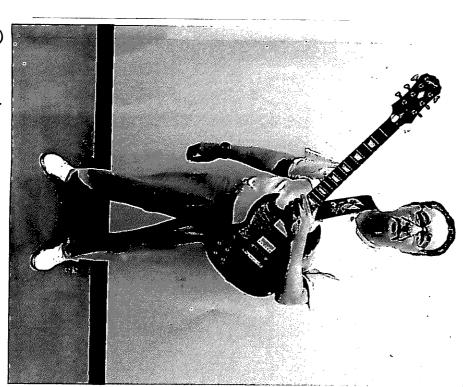
Prosecutor Boole really wanted to help Hoffman but was afraid for his family life because some people who wanted to help, passed away in "weird" circumstances, the family is afraid, Jam Dutch my ambassador and consul knows, but there is nothing to be afraid anymore because all those wrongdoers passed away as I wrote earlier. There is just John Dick and Mr. Burchard, for me that personage, liar is no prosecutor anymore.

Agnes and Patrick

Hope to be happy in the autumn of our life.
Patrick IS INNOCENT

Patrick Hoffman

Patrick Hoffman, musician, songwriter and singer, rock and roll, country music.



I. INTRODUCTION

Patrick Gene Hoffman, hereinafter referred to as "Patrick" or "Mr. Hoffman", is a sixty-eight old prison inmate who has been incarcerated years. He is presently housed at the Coyote Ridge Corrections Center in Connell, Washington

In this, his first bid for Executive Clemency, he is strongly supported in this effort by family and other citizens, and it is prayed that the Governor of Washington will conclude the ends of justice have been achieved and his "debt to society" sufficiently paid so that he might be released from further incarceration under such terms or conditions deemed appropriate.

II. BIOGRAPHICAL PROFILE

Patrick Gene Hoffman was born in Nespelem – Washington on March 5, 1949, and is a member of the Colville Confederated Tribes of Washington. As a child, his father, Elmer E. McGinnis at six wears old, placed him in the home of Helen and Clarence Hoffman. He knew himself as being a Hoffman until his mother's death at the young of age of 13. Patrick had a good childhood through lots of memories of grandma and grandpa Ferguson, and other children, his adopted nieces and nephews.

Patrick had a great love and fondness for animals throughout his entire life. He was blessed with parents who cared for him and helped nurture the love and caring for animals by providing him with two young wild horses at an early age.

In school, Patrick was a quick study in all areas of education and started with music as a trumpet player in his first year of school continuing throughout high school.

He was part of a 4-H horse program with other kids his age that owned horses and had sponsorships from two businesses, which made him able to

prepare for equestrian performances in rodeos and fair events in Eastern Washington.

At 15, Patrick, with four other fellow band members, was able to enter and win a battle of the bands contest at the Davenport Hotel in Spokane Washington in March of 1964. It was a Muscular Dystrophy marathon where part of winning was to meet and be on stage with Jerry Lewis and Sammy Jackson. Patrick also collected \$3,000 in donations in the Inchelium Community to be presented live on-air to Jerry Lewis. He also performed live for Spokane television viewers in the Northeast Washington area.

After high school, graduating with a 3.85 GPA, Patrick attended Central Washington State College, where he met and married his first wife, Marion L. Page Hoffman. His son, Robert, was born. Patrick worked and studied seeking a better life while working at Northwest Metal Production in Kent, Washington, fabricating sheet metal for home construction and improvements. He went on to attend Highline Community College in Des Moines, Washington, and later the University of Washington. Patrick subsequently changed jobs and began working as an assistant manager for Tri-way Industries in South Center Parkway, Seattle. He helped build and

passageways to point Barrow Alaska, for the Alaska oil producers.

After the failure of his first marriage, and constructions jobs ended, Patrick started working as an auto salesman and musician in the Seattle area. He worked at paying off debts from his marriage totaling \$26,000 and was able to do so in a little more than 18 months. He was debt free for the first time in seven years.

Thereafter followed the recession in the northwest and Patrick moved back home, to the reservation, doing odd jobs such as resort maintenance for Rainbow Beach Resort in Twin Lakes, Washington; bouncer for Twin Lakes Tavern; and office manager for Ferry County Construction District. It was with the Ferry County Construction District that Patrick served as an intern specialist helping prepare a 1,000-page long-range plan of land for Ferry County. When that project grant ended, Patrick went to work for Colville Confederated Tribes as an employment interviewer, then as program manager for the area on aging. These positions earned him master's degree equivalency, certificates in business administration, public relations, personal management, and land use management, grant writing and business law.

Subsequently, Patrick used these newly learned skills in managing his family members' logging and cattle ranching businesses. Also, with his learned

skills in equipment operation and animal training, he became a valuable member of the family's business ventures.

After a few years of this work in these markets, both areas began to drop off and Patrick went back to playing music and working at Pace Maker Industries in Spokane constructing rest stops and guard rail sections of highways along with other safety features for Washington State Highways System.

Patrick then went back to what he knew best, music full time, and was able to acquire engagements for a five piece musical group called "Generics". Gaining a strong following and reputation for a good popular music sound and began working to be signed for recording and concerts.

Then the actions that got Patrick to Coyote Ridge Corrections Center...saving his father's life (Elmer E. McGinnis) from being killed by renegade tribal officers happened.

III. SUMMARY OF THE CASE

What follows in a summary of the facts of the case for which Mr. Hoffman stands convicted as gleaned from documents presented to the appellant court and Petitioner's recollections.

Stated in the simplest terms possible this case is about an ill-managed, poorly administered Tribal law and justice system, which went out of control. It is universally conceded that Elmer McGinnis was persistent and irritating in his critiques of the Tribe's management of reservation affairs. Testimony at trial proved over and over again that the Tribal law and justice system, because of lack

of proper training was incapable of dealing with Elmer McGinnis.

The Tribal prosecutor in response to mounting political consternation over McGinnis sought to neutralize the ruckus by legal maneuvering. Through the reservation rumor circuit, he became aware in July of 1986 of the dispute between McGinnis and a neighbor over the failure of the neighbor to pay for a motorcycle that McGinnis' daughter had sold. Significantly, no type of charges were filed until much later when a Tribal Council member related hearsay comments he had picked up, and interestingly, no charges of assault were ever filed. Sensing the chance to heroically solve the "Elmer McGinnis problem", the prosecutor, without any independent investigation proceeded to file a criminal complaint in Tribal Court on August 14, 1986 charging McGinnis with trespassed lands.

The complaint was sent by certified mail to McGinnis' post office box and directed him to appear on August 29, 1986. On August 21, 1986, a full eight days before McGinnis was ordered to appear, the certified mailing came back marked "refused". Acknowledging that Elmer McGinnis could be irascible and cantankerous, the prosecutor made an assumption that McGinnis would not appear. He went before the Tribal Court and demanded that a bench warrant for McGinnis' arrest be issued even though it was not a crime under the Colville Criminal Code to refuse to accept a certified mail letter summons. Nonetheless, the prosecutor obtained an

charge, even though his appearance was still a full eight days in the future. The police had made no attempt to execute the arrest warrant and to apprehend McGinnis, as they were nervous about going to his premises in broad daylight.

It was established that the Tribe has a well-staffed medical department, which holds training sessions on how to deal with individuals presumed to have mental problems. However, the police chief testified that during his two-year tenure, neither he nor his staff availed themselves of the training sessions. The police chief sought counsel, albeit belatedly, from the mental health director on how best to deal with McGinnis. He was strongly advised to approach him in a "non-threatening manner". As it turned our, McGinnis came to the police. Fatefully and innocently on August 25, 1986, McGinnis made a trip to the Tribal headquarters to complain about perceived emergency service mismanagement in responding to an injury accident. The ensuring fracas is well documented in the trial record, with the end result being that McGinnis was indeed arrested and then immediately transported by ambulance to two health facilities in response to his complaints of pain in his chest and from trauma.

It is important to note here that the Tribal Police Chief relieved himself and one-third of the police force from their duties in anticipation of brutality charges

being filed over the arrest incident.

Later that same evening, McGinnis was removed from the Okanogan County Jail, where he was being held as a courtesy of the Sheriff, and taken to the hospital. The hospital admitted McGinnis on the basis of chest trauma and the Sheriff's office notified the Tribe that McGinnis was no longer in their custody and that they had no hold on him.

The next day the family met with the Tribal prosecutor and family attorney, William Cottrell, who assured the Tribal prosecutor that he would produce McGinnis for a mental health evaluation and at the arraignment. At trial, both the family and their attorney testified they felt secure that the matters had been worked out. No guards were posted at the hospital. The Sheriff's office had requested McGinnis' permission to release his belongings to his family and when the doctor discharged McGinnis, he properly felt free to go.

Anxious to return home to rest, McGinnis and his children proceeded homeward in broad daylight on the main highway. McGinnis became panicky when he observed a police vehicle turn around as though to follow him. He demanded that the family turn off a remote road to let him get out of the car. It is patently clear that in McGinnis' mind the police were "coming after him" and that they were unwilling to allow him to present himself along with his attorney at the

agreed-upon mental evaluation and arraignment.

Patrick Gene Hoffman was caught in an untenable situation and forced to make an instantaneous decision to either abandon his injured and sick father or to accompany him over rough terrain toward home. He chose the latter. Hoffman took his bag, which he carried with him everywhere, because he, and not his sisters, had the permit to carry firearms. Worried that if the guns were found in their possession, there would be more trouble, Patrick lawfully kept them with him. While retrieving his bag from the trunk, he spied some flares and took them to use as a last resort in case his father couldn't make it.

If, as the prosecutor claimed, McGinnis and Hoffman were planning an ambush in order to kill police, what better place than here? How easy it would have been to wait on either side of the road for the pursuing police and catch them in crossfire. The question begs to be asked at this juncture, "To what end?" What would have been gained?" Indeed their actions make sense only in light of the defense's contention and prosecution's admission that Hoffman and McGinnis were trying desperately to avoid contact and confrontation.

The daughters immediately called attorney Cottrell to see what had gone wrong, and why police and prosecutor were unilaterally revoking the agreement to produce McGinnis at the mental health evaluation and the arraignment. When contacted a short time later by the Tribal prosecutor, Bill

Cottrell begged the prosecutor to defuse the situation by having the police wait until daybreak. Cottrell reiterated that McGinnis had always followed his advice and he would produce McGinnis for whatever hearing or arraignments were desired.

As an illustration of the mindset of the police at this point, the McGinnis' daughters were pulled over and with police guns held to their heads, were searched, handcuffed and arrested. One is simply left to wonder at the incredible show of police force over a Class "D" offense. As a sideline, it must be noted that no prosecution of the McGinnis' daughters ever ensued.

Frustrated over their mishandling of McGinnis' discharge from the hospital the police into motion a gargantuan manhunt. However, at 1:00 a.m., the unsuccessful force met at headquarters in Nespelem. Recognizing that his men were tired and frustrated, Chief Smisken ordered the search called off until morning. Assistant Chief Dick confirmed Smiskin's testimony that the search was called off because they knew it was too dangerous to proceed at night. Two officers were left for surveillance of the McGinnis' house with no plan of what to do if McGinnis did show up other than to obey the chief's order to wait until Dick daybreak. Did testify that the police assumed McGinnis was simply trying to

avoid contact with the police and was on his way home. Because the police

would not abbey Chief Smiskin's orders calling off the search – events were then set in motion culminating in tragedy for all concerned.

At approximately 2:00 a.m. on the morning of August 27, 1986, surveillance Officer Phillips saw two people walking openly, not "sneaking", under a street lamp headed for the McGinnis residence. Phillips advised Sergeant Millard by radio. In direct contravention of the Chief's order, Millard ordered Phillips to make contact.

In the interim, Hoffman and McGinnis, finally arriving at home, tried the front door. Finding it locked and without house keys, they stood there in plain sight trying to decide what to do. Before they could decide on a course of action, lights suddenly started coming on from the outskirts of the yard.

None of the usual activities a citizen has come to identify with lawful police action were employed. No flashing police lights were used, nor were any sirens. No announcement of police presence was made, although bullhorns were available. No call to come out and surrender was made. Police radios were turned down so they couldn't be heard outside of the cars. Confused by the sudden display of lights and eerie silence, Hoffman and McGinnis, retreated up the hill behind the chicken coop.

Dr. Cressey, a psychiatrist, testified that McGinnis interpreted the

situation in the most negative light possible. Dr. Cressey testified that McGinnis was certain the police were out to kill him, not just to arrest him.

Assistant Chief Dick testified that he knew any nighttime search to the McGinnis property would be extremely dangerous. He also admitted that simply following his superior's order to postpone action until morning could diffuse the dangers. In spite of such damning admissions, the police, with guns drawn, commenced a full out assault. Furthermore, a night scope which would have allowed police to view the property at a distance was called for, but the individual officers went off on their own without waiting for it to arrive even though it was a short distance away. Officer Phillips remembers seeing Millard with his gun drawn at the beginning of the search. Testimony from the police proved that it was so dark that even they were completely unable to identify one another or to ascertain the whereabouts of one another. With no plan of action, the police proceeded with their frenzied descent onto McGinnis' property. Officer Cardin assumed all police personnel would remain outside McGinnis' fenced yard and that only a perimeter search would be conducted.

As Assistant Chief Dick proceeded up the fence-line to the McGinnis' property, he inexplicably decided, without benefit of an arrest warrant or a search warrant or notice to his fellow officers, to proceed onto the McGinnis'

property. He testified that he didn't know the whereabouts of fellow officer Millard and was "surprised" to find that he was behind him as he crossed the fence into McGinnis' backyard.

Officer Phillips, Cardin and Clark all testified that at some point, they heard Sergeant Millard yell, "Hold it!" They thought they heard somebody respond with "Fuck You!" This exchange of words was immediately followed by a large caliber gun (consistent with police firearms) being fired. Phillips testified that he observed gun flashes being fired in the direction of Millard and Dick coming from the vicinity of the woodpile and an abandoned car located in front of, not behind the chicken coop where Hoffman was located. Phillips also observed Dick returning fire in the direction of the woodpile. There was a short pause and then more shooting. Phillips observed Millard backing up while shooting in the direction of the woodpile, then falling to the ground during the first volley. Sheila Cleveland, a neighbor across the street, who witnessed the entire event, corroborated this. She testified that the first shots fired came from the yard area in front of the chicken coop. Officers Carden and Clark were the only persons identified as ever being in the vicinity of the woodpile or of the abandoned car.

of McGinnis. When he heard the shots, he turned to see the silhouette of his

father slump to the ground. He admits he then took his .22 revolver and, unable to see over the top of the chicken coop, shot up into the air in an attempt to draw fire away from McGinnis. After reaching his father at the other end of the coop, he fired the .45 at gun flashes in the yard. Realizing they were overpowered and could not protect themselves, Hoffman and McGinnis fired guns and flares in desperation hoping that their attackers would be held at bay. At this point, Hoffman believed that they were, in fact, being hunted down in cold blood.

Hoffman, trying desperately to carry his father over the two backyard fences, dropped guns and paraphernalia as he went. McGinnis told Hoffman that he was dying and pleaded with Hoffman to leave him. Hoffman finally did so and walked in the backcountry for the next day and a half, finally arriving at the home of his friend, Jeff Epperson, near Keller, Washington. Epperson believed Hoffman in res gestae form, answered his questions truthfully. Hoffman didn't know who was shooting and thought his father was dead. Afraid of the Tribal Police after learning that Millard had been killed, he agreed to surrender to the Okanogan County Sheriff. Mr. Epperson and Fred Leskinen, knowledgeable with and fearful of the Tribal Police tactics, disguised Hoffman so that he could be

safely transported to turn himself in.

The issue in this case is precisely whether a citizen has the right to expect its government to conduct law and justice in a predictable and rational manner. The Tribal law and justice system failed to act rationally in regard to Hoffman and McGinnis. The defendants were unable to make any sense out of the behavior of the police. It made no sense that a tribal citizen charged with a Class "D" offense, with no prior criminal history was being pursued with this degree of lethal force for "missing" a hearing date that was still eight days in the future.

IV. INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND ACCOMPLISHMENT

Patrick Gene Hoffman was incarcerated at Washington State Penitentiary from 1987 through 2002. He worked in the kitchen for a year, the laundry for a year, property for a year, gym porter and custodian for ten years, and gym floor maintenance and hobby shop clerk for a year. In 1989, Patrick helped develop a custodial instruction course at Walla Walla Washington State Penitentiary.

From 2002 - 2003, Patrick was incarcerated at Stafford Creek I.M.U

where he worked as a tier porter until release to C.B.C.C. While incarcerated, he earned an advanced electronics certificate in two years. From there he went to Washington State reformatory from April 2004 until 2011. He worked as a music program clerk, started the closed music program, and was hobby shop clerk for four years. He was then transferred to Coyote Ridge Corrections Center where he presently works as a laundry porter. Presently, Hoffman is helping a volunteer start a new music program.

V. <u>RELEASE PLAN</u>

Upon release from prison, Patrick will go back to his reservation. He has land there which needs to be worked. He has years of farming and ranching experience, as well as music experience, native jewelry making, and heavy equipment operation. Patrick has been preparing himself for eventual return to the community.

As letters in the Appendix bear witness, Patrick is blessed to have a plethora of support from family and friends, all standing ready to be there for

him in any way they might be needed as he integrates back into free society and beyond.

VI. REASONS FOR GRANTING CLEMENCY

A. Maturity, Remorse, and Amendment of Life

There can be no doubt but that Patrick is not the man who entered the prison system almost twenty-six years ago. His character and values transformation have been remarkable. From listening to his words, conveyed through his letter from the heart, it is clear that he realized he could not go back and write a new beginning to his life story, so he steadfastly determined to start from behind his prison walls and begin to write a new and honorable ending to it. Once he found his direction, he has never veered from his course.

B. Institutional Adjustment and Achievement as Evidence of Ability To Act as a Responsible Person

Favorable consideration should be given to individuals who present proof of

Ability to act as a responsible person. Such proof may be offered through evidence of significant institutional achievement, such as work history, program participation, and educational accomplishments or by providing evidence of good institutional citizenship. Mr. Hoffman has certainly provided such proof. His outstanding institutional history and conduct exemplify the development of maturity, responsibility, and a peaceful disposition. He has given of himself tirelessly and selflessly in an effort to better the lot of his fellow inmates.

Patrick has made an excellent institutional adjustment and is a model inmate. He gives due respect to staff, officers, and his fellow inmates. He is following all rules and regulations to the letter, and demonstrating that he is capable of entering society as a productive citizen.

C. Family and Community Support

Patrick Hoffman DOC.#232336
Coyote Ridge Correction Center
Unit B-38
P.O. Box 769
1301 North Ephrata Ave.
Connell, Washington 99326
Inmate (Victim)

Found Guilty by unsubstantiated facts and cover ups?

Ronald Stratton DOC.#279556
Coyote Ridge Correction Center
Unit(C) B-28-L
P.O. Box 769
1301 North Ephrata Ave.
Connell, Washington 99326
(Assistant)

January 20th, 2014

from: Agnes Abramsen Ove. Albert 2 E 19 1100 Brussels Belgium

Dear Friend:

RE: Mr. Hoffman is calling for a combine investigation into the intentional oppression of his year old questionable homicide Case, he has and will suffer wrongful tyranny injustice, persecution, subjugation, autocracy, despotiism, bullying, maltreatment, brutality of harshness of abuse, at the hands of Federal, State, Indain Country Cover ups.

My name is Ron Stratton, I am currently assisting Mr. Hoffman in his endeavor's not just to obtain his freedom, but to institute the investigation of truth to murder, attempted murder, "Coverups", perjury, frauds, beatings, and last but not least GREED.

It isn't often that I become upset enough with an inmates case, and I having only a brief six (6) years of law school some years ago find the need and drive to seek out assistance in their situation. After reading studing and researching Mr. Hoffman's case it left me both angry and frustrated and more than a little disappointed in the judicial system that govern's this great land of ours, let alone man kind.

Although I consider my self a novice law assistant, I am far from knowledgeable about the different types of material your department would require to persuade you to join our audience of professio al , and proficient academician's currently about."

This case has all the ear-marks and cover ups of Rubby Ridge with Randy Weaver, and Kevin Harris .

The Case of Chris Hansen v. State of Montana, a homicide case that was over turned only after Chris and I found Evidence in the production of County and State Coverups, as well as by State District Court evidence that was beyond tainted. Here in Hoffmans case in the roots of the production of the case, one finds an accumulation of disregard to justice, its a discovery of a propulsion of discrimination that embody both death and tragedy for both the alleged assilants and victims, dead and alive.

There are as many rongs to this story and tragedy, as in the Book called the UNQUIT GRAVE, by Steve Hendricks, involving many of the same commissions as those alleged in Oglala, and of Wounded Knee, in Hoffmans case possibly, inherently harboring some of the same character's lacking any ethical traits and the moral excellence for a worth and honest conviction. Mr. Hendricks address is P.O. Box 2148 Knoxville, TN. 37901-2148. Steve@S-H.Org.

After grooming evidence, documents, and briefs by both prosecution and defense specifically to the alleged chain of events, I have found Mr. Hoffmans statement of events to be substantiated with great vilidity. Although Hoffman I find to be likeable, its not because I would simply like him to go free, but because most of all of what Hoffman has stated or lays to claim is supported by evidence, some that has even been mis-placed so as to speak by both State and Federal Agents.

Herein this instant case Hoffman is the victim to a reaction of events, that were taking Place between his father Elmer Mc Ginnis and officials with in the Ground of Indian Country.

Therefore I have decided to assist Mr. Hoffman to wright the wrongs that he has and is currently suffering by coverups, greed and deceptive motivation, giving presumption that charges and evidence was ill-equipped to Judge authenticity, or the adequacy in the production of this case let alone the likelihood of any realistic discovery, most I have found to be unrealistic discovery manufactured by State, Federal Agents, and BIA.

Mr. Hoffman continues to suffer through these wrongs by years of incarceration for sone thing he is not guilty of, and was framed as the fall guy along with his father many years ago, his father being Elmer McGinnis, that has now passed after years of incarceration while serving out a life sentence. All for a alleged crime filled with coverups, framing, perjury, frauds, beatings, murder, and attempted murder.

This all stemed from circumstances due to Elmer McGinnis knowinf and attempting to disclosing a grave amount of illegal activity and corruption on Indian Lands, some of which the FBI had their fingures in the pie. Unbenounced to McGinnis his complaints would change he and his son Patrick Hoffmans life forever, and cost one man serious injury along with McGinnis, and the death of Officer Millard, When Hoffman and McGinnis were forced to defend them-selfs, on the McGinnis Property in self defense, and Hoffman shooting no one. Their bullets never proven to hit no one but wart of attackers.

This case arrives out of a shooting on the Colville Indian Reservation in Nespelem, Okanogan County, Washington State, August 27th, 1986, involving Elmery McGinnis and Patrick Hoffman, both Tribal members. McGinnis as stated is now deceast.

The event brought about gun shot injuries to not just Mc Ginnis, but a result of the shooting death of Sergeant Louis Millard the evidence does not support Millard being shot by McGinnis or Hoffman, but rather friendly fire or intentional fire from his own officers.

Millard was a police officer employed by the Colville Tribal Police Department, Millard was also appointed as an Okanogan County Deputy Sheriff and served in that capacity continuously from 1979 until his death. At that same period he was known to be moon-lighting for security with several Casinos, questions and eye brows were raised as to the type of security being provided. It was alleged on the reservation, that Elmer McGinnis knew way to much for his own good and had to be delt with.

Officer John Dick held the position of assistant chief of the Tribal Police department from 1980 until January of 1987. He also was commissioned as Okanogan County Deputy Sheriff. Both Dick and Millard were comissioned as police officers also by the BIA, Bureau of Indian Affairs. This was all a resualt of Mr. McGinnis knowing of the many questionable if not shady dealings within Indain Country, involving BIA, AIMERS, FBI, and Coville Tribal Counsel, some Tribal Counsel Members were already known to have questionable conflicts with local law enforcement, but yet remained holding office, while the look the other way objective was endorsed.

In one instant a corruptible rumor of large quantities of GOLD BEING ACQUIRED ILLEGALLY, OR BY LESS THAN PROPER PROTOCAOL, of a legal an preliminary memorandum through a diplomatic an financial sound negotiation, to include all agencys of local and federal government, including the respected laws of indian country.

Some of these alleged and questionable dealings were said to involve agents or actors that were at Oglala Nation, and Pine Ridge, one steming from the investigation of Anna Mac Aquash, Lenord Peltier, Dennis Banks, and the back ground of Jumping Bull Ranch.

We are asking that you assist us and a professional group of individual,s to review information that is some what comprehensively available to assemble a building block theory to accurately apply foundation that some of McGinnis's and Hoffmans innuendo's by virtue may truthfully have validity to them.

While you and your department ** find justice and self satisfaction, Mr. Hoffman will seek justice and relief from any unjustified taint on his character and credibility. Hoffman at most adamantly should have received no more than (10) ten years for any role in a possible manslaughter charge at most, if any time at all. Not life without parole for a crime he had not committed.

At the time it was known to Patrick Hoffman that not only was his dad Elmer McGinnis alleging there was a price (reward) on he McGinnis's head, but Hoffman was able to confirm that a boundy did in fact exist, by others living in Indian Country giving credit to McGinnis's statement's and Hoffmans concern's over his father's welfare.

As for my self as I have said I do not take interest to just any case or complaint, after all we do need prisons, my self I am guilty of a non-violent crime, but all the same I will do my time and go home to my wife and family, I only hope that Mr. Hoffman can do the same, for he has life without parole, or his family.

As I have indicated I have worked with several over the years one was a homicide case the othe a cop shooting where the officer was the drug dealer, the case was over turned and the inmate set free, in Montana.

Another was Don Paradise a death row case, I was only one of eight paralegals on that case, Idaho had brought Don up for excution at least (4) times finally after Paradise spending almost 16 years on death row we were able to get the innoncent project from New York to take Dons case forward, he was taken back to CDA, Idaho and resentenced to (5) years, credited for time served and released from prison.

In this instant case of Hoffman he should not even be in prison he has been wrongfully incarcerated since 1986 and will spend the rest of his life in prison, should these wrongs go uncorrected.

This is more than a story its a human life held in the blance, and others that have been lost subsequently by incredibily inappropriate measures, if not changed forever.

We ask that you allow us to send supportive documentated material that supports our critical questions of evidence.

Your assistance would help us to subsequently prove and unprove critical facts and questions as to what is to be believed as to what happened, and did not happen.

Equally important is seeking your assistance in the preparation not just of a case, but the truth behind the story can be introduced analyzed in preparation to protect other numerous members of not just Indian Nation, Indian Country, and the Colville Tribe, but of the Federal and State Government itself.

The issues are particularly sensitive, and deserve heightened protection in such a case. Fundamental fairness, demands not guess work, but a highly respected diligence of material facts and discovery, that is trusted with informational facts that are necessary to adequately prepare for not just a defense, but for truth, and conclusion.

If those wrongs go unchallenged and uncorrected would not those wrongs go uncorrected for ever, and through those wrongs would not society and societies children suffer forever.

We simply ask that you respond in the positive and agree that we may send you our findings for viewing and consideration of further review. Please respond to the before mentioned address's on page 1, we look forward to your reply.

Respectfully

Patrick Hoffman #232336

Respectfully

Ronald Stratton #279556

MOST ALL OTHER SUBMITTED MATERIAL WILL BE PREPARED BY THOSE OF A TEAM OF PROFESSIONAL DATURE AND WITH THE SAME PROFICIENCY

Jean Spurvey

This statement is extracted from today's Humans of New York postings. Pretty much tells us all what we have known for some time: "Lwork as an Investigator for the Legal Aid Society. We provide legal defense to people who carft afford the studied law in college, but I'm learning that the system doesn't match up to what we were taught. According to theory, the defendant should always have the advantage. Our clients are supposed to be unocent until proven guilty. The burden of proof lies with the prosecutor But that's only in theory. In reality, the District Attorneys bend the rules of the system to gain maximum leverage. They don't care about justice-well, I'm sure there are some that do-but the ones ive seen only care about winning. It's an elected position souther want. to show voters, that they are 'tough on crime. And that requires higher incarceration rates. So they are incentivized to carvict as many people as possible. One of their favorite wear one is to overcharge. They'll charge a defendant with ten trings wine of them would easily get thrown out in court, but the client just ear't tisk it. So they'll plead guilty to the one charge that even remotely applies to the case. We're representing one client who passed out on the subway. It's a simple public intoxication charge. But his been bottle fell off his seat and broke, so they charged him with possession of a weapon. They know it's indiculous. But they know he'll never go to trial with that charge on the table. So they'll get their conviction. And that's all that matters: Gisteren om 18:32 · Vind ik lauk · 4 14 · Beantwoorden

2 am Pat Hoffman, I was given another hame at birth and another later in life but this one is who down known by, I was convicted of a crime that I did not committer and have served 31 years of a life without parole sentence. Iny father was converted of the same crime and died an innocent man in prison I was married for 18 of those years and thought we were hoppy up until my dad died and left me 38,0000 and things changed and that wife left with that money that was to be used to set me free. after that I was alone in prison and planned on staying that way until such time as someone gave me good reason to go out of this life as a a friend gave me the name and address of a lady in Europe who he thought would be of help and that we would be good together, but then I was not ready for another relationship and was still inclined to give my previous wife time to consider whether divorce was truly what she wanted then I was transferred to another facility and the address of the lady in Europe that my friend gave to me was lost in the move. two years later I was in the process of petitioning for clemency and this letter came to me, when Ilooped at the address on the letter I was suspised to see it was the address of the lady in Burnsonles

Dam direct decendant of 4. heindetary Chiefs of my tribe. two from my true father Elmer E. M. Sinning and two from my true months Barbara Quill-Stensgow In 1986 a group of cleated tribal officials thought it was in their best interests to bring charges against my father that were false and discremenatory and intended to make him appear that he was mentally unstable never mind that those officials drug of choise had been some dillegally from the mount tolman project on the reservation or that another tribal Official had been purdered to keep the public from funding out these actions by the Elected officials as directed by federal officials wanting all that we colvelles had left to us, to trank It trings he no pleasure to know that they have all passed away in the time of my 3D year incorrection even knowing that they are the ones responsible for my imprisonment They should have done better as representatives for our people. instead they brought charges of trespose lands against my father and sent him legal papers to appear in court, trispass lands is a class D mindemeanor. my father refused the papers at the post office, which later infuncted The tubal prosecutor me woodingfield to the

Point wherewhe disregarded his position and the law and had a benet harrant issued lagainst me inthinis for failure to appear So a few days later my father was at council Chambers at nespelem and The Council Chauman Called police thing Smisken to Come and arest Elmer Midisons Which They ded after quita a struggle where a file Cabinet Seems to have been dropped on Elmer Mynnis Chest, breaking 7 Rebs and curring him heart arithemia, trouble was, the arrest Warrant was for failure to appear and the appearance date was 5 days in the future, So we now have unlawful use of force in an illegal arest, everything else that follows. as tribal police actions in based on this Illegal arrest and is therefore all Illegal Conduct by the tribal police who sole intent was not to arrest but to keep. The short out that followed and the arrests in federal and State Court for Polegres, premeditated agrivated murder are are false and lack proper prisolection. a federal prosecutor by the name of Hicks was presently involved in unother case involving andiantionan named youne Wandrow who protected houself and family from unlawful intrusion and other possible violent acts by billing the introder not wanting to reargue old ground involving

Improper police actions and unlawful intrusion in federal court, trouble was he had no proper fundation in the matter and so sptel for trual in State court, but it was the Same problem. there improper firediction. State and federal Courts claim that because benefits are paid to healthcare and highways con The reservation that they have fusisdiction to tay cases in Commal matters, or because Indian reservations are incompanied by State and federal Boundries. both as antine, payment of benefits war Obligation under treaty and corries no true quisdiction Value it is the Same pertaining to State and Jederal boundies encompassing our Reservations. our land lives once up to and beyond all present enscribed boundries, we are the leepers of the land and it is who holds the land, that is the me invested with proper for the fundation on it. what land that has been taken by these governments has been taken unlawfully and has not as yet been paid for at fair market values So. The tribal Courts had Sole and only Therefore the council members told the then tribal Judge Shelah Cleveland to bring Criminal Charges against my father and me. Shelah cleveland said no they did nothing Grong (See court necond) She, having witnessed the entire Shoot out and aftermathy Stated that

She Saw Shoto fired first from positions where the police were located and not from the back af a Chicken Coop where missionin and Hoffman that is total excelptory evidence which exponentes midinan and Hoffman. that Should have been the und of it but it was not. So the ten total Council takes it to change Country and and requests them to tree based On Shelah Cleveland's Constaffedowit, Okanogan Country refuses, then the Tribal Council Offers and later pays 50 pos to Asanogan County to tre mitimus and Hoffman for alleged Crimes on a reservation, up until the point of offering and paying 50,000 everything is legal, after exempling becomes thegat and becomes concerp for an illegal police action of attempted muder of M. Ginnis and Hoffman. Special Prosecutor Hicks from the federal prosecutors Office in Spokane arranges federal payment to the Tribal Council 2.6 million dollars after our arrest and another 2.5 pullion dollars payed efter our conviction. Those funds used to derail our legal appeals by placing Cash in select gudges In 2006, the widower husband of the late from alumbargh, mr. Richard V. alumbargh Camato visit me Stating That his late wife had requested to him on her deathbed that he do something

she thought she had encarceisted an innocent how if you are an attorney who has valued the legal System as a good thing Then you will to your the very best to get true fertice for a first american and help me gain my freedom. Since all acousers have passed away since this mean Started and the only problem being the then prosecutor facts Buchard it would make sense to bring a discrimination (milicious) and prosecution suite against him and his maritial Community. That he took a bribe from the 1986 tribal Council, got elected with no oposition, manufactured and or destroyed exculpitory revidence in our case, and mediand Proceeded to deforme my character in the our hy father. Dam born and saised Catholic, and I know Jack Burchard is Catholic. and because of This I know that mu Burchards Trips to Walla Walla State prison for Religions activities is in some way to try to pay his way into heaven for his percented Sino of inflicting wrongful injury upon me and my father he fears the loss of his immortal soul due to his persecution of me and my tarkers

if you Sign on for this it will mean lote of work in the beginning but there will be an adequet pay bay when all is The State of washington and the federal government our me much in damages for 30 years of wrongfol measceration. The law Suite against mrs. Burchard would he a took to gain his full cooperation and assistance and since all whoweld proved thin to do otherwise are passed any he would have no problem Cooperating with us to begrathe has and to clear his soul of quilt my intent into become legally free again To mary my france agnes aluamsen and to put forth a program I have adequet knowledge of that would make all my people, not just my tribal members but all my people financially independent and free from any undanged intrusion from any local, State, or federal government, to time that all people who care about their freedom to what is good under the law to take back Their rights and send those law enforcement and political officials) Whowould misuse the law and their position for per unlawful personal gam packing. Thank you for your time and so consideration In reading these and for your valued

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8	
	assistance in helping a fact american
	segain has frædom and har life.
	Proceeding me to duct you to enclosed
	Other court documents of support are available.
1	again my thanks for your complete
	reading and helpful responses.
	Patrick & Hoffman
	Patrick & Hoffman
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Just Before trial went to the Jury the gidge informed the Prosecutor that his charging information was deficent based on the evidence presented, he asked to Change it and was denied, she would that That should have been some during pretrual , the combination of that and ever in gury instruction under the wrong statute andor inditement under the wrong statute created damaging harmful error with no recovery for a fair tral The jury instruction given was you must must men all enderce in the most forosable light of the prosecution, That is the some as instructing the Jury to find the defendants guilty. he conding to the RCW for 1st degree premoditated aggresated munder where more than one defendant in thought the guy must betermine perpetrator and accomplace as the perpetrator in our case we were both charges with life without
possibility of parole. The accompanying charge in This matter should have been first degree premeditated agginated attempted murder hat first degree asset The asset charge was laster for the Jury to ascribe guilt and so was used as The first step in the determining factor as the events of the Incident were presented, and therefore became an act of desensitivation with Jury participation making it easier for the all white Justo ascribe guilt to troublesome Reservation Indiana, The final unspoken jury instruction which the jury epope to each other during deleteration was . They must be guilty on the prosecutor would not have brought charges. P. E. O.

against them. Not knowing or aware That the tribal council part \$50,000 for a trial to remove the direct time of hearing tary chiefs (iz. Flower Millimmis and Pat Hoffman) from the Reservation and to discredit them with a concept use of State law against thomy under over and clow of a fair trial So that the tribal council could continue their consuptions unabouted, such things as gambling, use of , and sale of drugs, Higheding gold off the Reservation under the ruse of a molybdenum open pit mine at mount Tolman, The question reads to be asked, why are there still security quando ported at that satarifiet were only about an abandoned molybodenum project and why after all these 31 years of impresonment that all Twelve Council members who paid for and signed thegal paperos to hand jurisdiction to the sotate in This one matter only, Howisit that there drug stonge has killed them all with one form of concer or another where if I were The murdering bastard that depicted in tral 2 would be the dead one or would have in the last harmed more than confer fellow prisoners yet there is only one fight in 3 byearse, and that wastopicent that one from harming the Sacred paper Carriers at CB CC. It is long past the time I should have been home with my loving wife Agnes Abramson. Thank you for your consideration and your help. Patrick Hoffmon

Public law 280 was a federal government move togain jurisdiction to tree individuals on reservation lands who were accused of one or more of the 8 major crimes act used elsewere in america. It regained a special election and 5/8 of the total number of votes in the election for the authority to be given to the federal government to try for any major crimes, Tate Concentrent as well, The elected officals (conneilmen) never held the election Claiming that being voted into office gave them authority to passa resolution to allow federal purisdiction basedon their being rested. into office,

but without the rule on the letter of the law being followed to obtain jurisdiction in an honest and forthright manner every indean tred in a Jederal Courtor State Court is invaled concerning Jurisdiction due to the fact that the entitlement of purisdiction was not obtained under the letter of the law, I'm performing the vote to grant quindections anything else is shortcutting that illegally Jepsondises -U.S. Constitution, which requires that Indians against Indians on Andian land is to be tried under tribal court system

This is the heart of Inbal Severenty in the State of washington and is heavy underscored and supported unconditionally by the Nature american Severienty Act of 2016, Signed by tresident Chama,

Prosecutorial mis conduct.

State level, no Jurisdiction for either State or Federal-Being Indians against Indians on Indian Land. and being Special Prosecutor Question-whether Prosecutor Burchard was properly elected under State rules requiring proper vote numbers for an imapposed candidate to take office. See 1986-okanogan country voter tabulations

whether Said Candidate should be disbarred for accepting \$50,000 payment from Colville Confederated tribal Conneil to Consist Hoffman and Mc Linnes and at the Same time not charging the tribal Council or the tribal police for Conspiracy to Committ murder (2 Counts) on an Indian Reservation, which is what State evidence and reasonings or arguments showed in Court,

If Prosecutor distruction of exculptiony evidence, Signa after trial a gal, who worked as a Secretary in the prosecutor offices in 1986, approached Penny Hoffman and told her that she had over heard Jack Burchard one day on the phone say to the party on the other end that," that weapon will never he found, we made sure of that,"

at that time with a missing weapon.

when pressed to provide a fidavit she declined saying two other people had died digging into the Hoffman-Milimine case and she feared for her life.

P.E.O.

I dwing trial miximum had the Bullet in him removed.

Photos taken of the proceedine by Bud Hardner - miximum attorney Showed that it matched the photo of the Bullet taken from the millard antopsy closely enough to be from a similar, if not the Same weapon. a S+W, 357 mag. Not a 9 mm. which was also the initial FBI Report on the millard Bullet, which was required changed to agmm to fit the prosecutor fabrication of what happened to the allegal murder weapon to make defendants appear quilty without proof,

Circa 1996 - FBI Forensics expert at Quantaco Virginia

Circa 1996 - FBI Forensics expert at Quantaco Virginia Leaves the FBI Forensics division as its Head, in an open news conference Stating he could no longer work For the FBI Knowing that the FBI Fashoned Forensic Evidence to Support Prosecution only, and not to uncover the truth for Legal Viewing Byall parties concerned. The Had happened in 250 Cases nationwide from 1970 To 1986, it includes the Lonard Petter Case and the Minnis Hoffman Case.

VI Modernes Claimed he Fired 3 shots only from the 9 mm.

There 3 Shots were winchester Superx, 115 grain aliminum

Hotlowpoint. I never fired the weapon in this incident.

Those Casings are still in evidence and prove what

Millinus said is true, and that millaid was killed

with some other weapon - a 357 mag.

VII Judge alumberghis dying declaration that Richard Valumbargh deall he could to get Hoffman free because she was sure she had imprisoned an innocent man, this was in 2004.

VIII Disturbing the crime scene - nearly 5 hours after the incident an officer chased a dogstelonging to Mc Hinning through the 'Crime scene' repeatedly, firing several shots at the animal until it was killed. The officer fired a weapon of the same caliber as the weapon alleged to have Killed millard. a 9 mm, this act should have kept anywericlence gathered there from being entered into the case, but it did not. So the 3-9 mm casings of winchester Superx are there also, along with those the officer spent Killing Pado dog,

Joing to the juy the Judge told prosecutor Burchard that his charging inditement was insufficient. he tried to ammend but was not allowed the situation still worked to his advantage. the second charge, first degree assult should have been first degree premeditated aggravated attempted murder, if the criminal action alleged was true and supported by evidence, yet at the end of the prosecution case they could not place either of usat the crime seems at the time of the alleged crime let alone that we had weapons in our hand trying to kill police officers.

The use of first degree assult was used to de-sensatize the jung so that first finding us quilty of that would make it easier for the jung to find us quilty of first degree premeditated againsted murder, the problem without is that under washington law the jung is required to determine who was perpituator and who was accomplace, they did not, could not, we both got life without,

To whom It may Concern; my name in Vatrick of Toffman Doc#23236. Dan an enoused member of the Colville Confederated Tribes. I have been followy occurred and consisted of first degree murder and am presently serving a sentence of life without parole for a crime I did not amnitt in 1986 I have served 3D years for law enforcement ober my case has been regularly used under Indian low to support tribal Sourcesty on recention lands in the united States yet 2 am boold present because the tribal council then in 1986 paid the Obanogon County Court System \$50,000 dollars to try pry father Elmer E. millioner, how deseased, and me and find in Guilty of killing a tribal officer So that the real murder a fellow tribal efficer could go free and the police system not be found wanting, the whole matter hinger on a faulty tribal Harrest warrant for par Mittimme where in whe refused Service of Court papers ordering him to appear in tubalcourt, an assect warrant was reced for failure to appear for that hearing and was acted upon by police Chief Hong Smiter and I fellow officers trouble in the appearance was 5 days in the future so tree cannot have a failure to appear arest warrant sewed when The date of appearance is still 5 days in the future that makes the warrant invaled

and so any action based on that warrant such as a west, unlawful, as well as any alleged Comonal action based upon it, unlawful, the Charges of the lase area from the unlawful set by low enforcement and the resulting attack on the Minney property and our arest trial and conviction are based on this faulty arest warrant we were branded comments because we I decessed our rights as wanted States Citizens to oppose unlawful intrusion and arrest by misgreded law enforcement actory under Color of law. The truth of the matter is the officer was killed by the same law enforcement wapon fas the was also the bullet taken from mr m Henne at trials plates of both dullets show that they come from the same needed # a S+w 357 police Service revolution, and hat from the 9 home which I had given to by father to protect himself that pight after unknown people were envading the property. try father Claimed that he fired that weaponed 3 times those 3 but to bullito were Winelester 9 mm aluminum hallow point. So how could we have killed The office when the Bullet removed from the African that killed ham was a full metal Jacket 357 projetile.

further the prosecution Continually made Claim that we destroyed the weapon When the truth is the procenter had it destroyed after it was found how The property; the reason why is fuite Simple, Test firing would reveal beyond a shadow of doubt that it was not the wapon that killed the officer and so the prosecution would truly have no case and would not get paid ont of the \$50,000 to the sonogare (See thibal County to Consider us now the 5, 1 million Tribune 195 to 1967 ful dollars paid to the tribal coffees after the Convictions Dann how by years old having spent poorly half my life 30 years morrow for acrime which I did not comments, it is Time to set the second straight and let on innevent nature Elder go home, The 9 mm buttet composare still in enidence in Changan County and support the truth of what I have been saying these pact 30 years, that Dam tancent. thank you your your Consideration and any undall assistance you may thouse to Patrick & Hoffman

ase 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.79 Page 79 of 113 1° pre med ag m. quelt finding - pays - VS accomp I The State Had an obligation in our case I not and foremost their obligation is to all citizens of the State of washington to be absolutely Swe they have the prindictional authority to try a citizen for a cuminal action. assuming the State has Jurisdiction to not enough especially Point to the Contrary State officials only assume that They have the authority became their predicesore Took land away from the Indian people and assumed fundation places them in some from of control over the wand which the indian lever The Soverenty act of 2016 hits this issue Squarely on the marke and shows finally that The first people on the Continent have absolute authority on their land over and above Claims of authority & by those people who come laters and those people would have died out had it to not for native peoples charitable nature towards as for my case - State of washington US Patrick Hoffman Jurisdiction to try was invalidly assumed only after The 1986 tubal Corneil paid 500000 to Okanogen County (auto to persecute my father and myself after the tribal courts judge segmed

Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.80 Page 80 of 1 ${\cal Q}$ To issue a warrant on to try because The tribal police had inapprepretely instigated and precipatated a short out on the marking property which resulted in the wounding of one total officer and the killing of another too which sentence my tather died in puse for a crime he did not commette and done continuing to sever past 30 years on a life without conviction for a crime damales innecent of State of washington KCW requires that a tree of fact must determine which defendant in the perpetrater and which is the accomplese. the accomplice securing a lease Sentence under the Statute. Then why is it that my tather and I dothe second Lwap Sentences for a crime under The Statute I degree plemeditated agriculted murder of a police Officer, these officers were ordered to stand down and refused to do so by their willfuland Therefore Criminal action, Clauring they had Buthouty to engage based on a mindemeanor literant that was previously acted upon and was invaled in the previous action due to the fact that the karrent was for failure to oppear in tribal Cont but the failure to appear was for a date 5 days into the future from the time of the first unlawful arrest in tubal Chambers I days earlier than the Short out incident wenther had the warrant not been acted on in the first illegal arest of my mingines

ase 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ ECF No. 1 filed 03/23/18 PageID.81 Page 81 of 113 in tribal chambers the warrant would have doesn I mealth at the time of the short out incident because the appearance date was still 3 days in the future you cannot have a valid hourant for failure to appear Serviced When the date for the appearance is still in the future and has of the possense tree is nothing more than police Intality and american citizens, State Citizens, to defend against, when every and where every the orcurs 17 years later the Judge in our Case, Joanne alusabangh determined the suma on herdying bed and requested her than husband Mr. Richard V. alumbragh, a climical psychologist, to doall he could to help get Patrick Hoffman released from prion because she believed she had imprised an imment man. after the prosecution rested to case the defendante kan moved to dismin the lase become of lack of peridence, ho perpetito was prover hor accomplace no proof of murder weapon, no proof of protive, no proof of planning except for assistant police thing John Dirk's part when he said in Court, I should have made a letter plan! That Statement and the fact that this administrative Officer chose this particular evening to don a shooter protective rest under this uniform Short, was

Case 4:18-cv-05055-SMJ filed 03/23/18 In direct opposition to the order by his Superior officer, police they Smiskin to Stand down, Therefore What was done by the police on the miginnes property becomes an unlawful act. Then the police left one of their officers to die at the scene of the incident. not returnen until after 7 am that some morning, hearly a full 5 hours after the incident. Then when they go back on the property they don't go to pick up the down office, they Storm The house and kill I dogs Claiming that that was done to keep Ehmer and others from getting a suspected large arrenal of weapons. none of which ever appeared in Court because there was also at that time, or immediately following, the alleged Crime Scene was tainted by an officer Chasing another loose dog and shooting at it repeatedly until it was also killed, all bet, by a 9 mm semi automatic, allegedly, technically the same as the one alleged to have kelled the officer, those spent lases were then gathered together with the so called endence from the scepe and proported to be spent rounds fired at the officers during the 2:30 are incident rather than the dog shooting incident some time after 7 Am that morning conquering and attending littimately destroying the Crime Stene, further the prosecution claimed the defendants alleged the murder weapon when in fact the

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Prosecution did in order to promote winning the Case by deceipt and impassionating the juny against the defendants over weight of evidence, I - a trial is a fact finding activity by all court officials.

2. the Prosecution has a basic responsibility to present excellent on evidence when found, in the light of fairness, (Office Secretary or lost weapon) 3. the initial Balistics report from FBI labs at Quantico Virginia stated that the projectile which killed officer Millard Came from a Smith and wester

357 Magnum, which is what Diek and millard and carden and clark and others were pocking and shooting in the incident.

It had to be a 9 mm because that what the defendants used, So the report was changed by the FBI to reflect that

S. Elmer Claimed to have fired the 9 mm only 3 times which is true because I loaded the clip which was placed in the KG. 99 9 mm and given to him by me, the last 3 contrages inthat clip which would then be the only 3 fired were winchester Superx, 9 mm, 115 grain aluminum hollow point: those 3 cosings are still in evidence and were not discussed or identified at trials one 043 or Q45 projectile of aluminum was found but not discussed per attorney recommendation.

this, effecting 500 or more cases nation wide in the previous 15 years to that time of his announcement our case is one of those 500.

Elmer medianies claimed to have fired the 9 mm only three times after howar wounded. I had loaded the gen and given it to him to protect himself if needed, the Clip inserted into the weapon had 3 aluminum hollow point, 115 grain Superx winchester bullits in the top of the Clip which went into the gen first, after that all other Bullits in both clips were full general packet

this Supports deductive Reasoning that the prosecution was of that, through hours the breaking their possession and even the sport Contrologica were thought to be full protect forthet. and having tested it found it was not the gunthat killed milland or wounded John Dick, So they had toget rid of it to be able to prop put forth their theory to the jung that we killed and wounded then destroyed the weapon out of quilt. This was the route they must take in order to earn the pay to have us convicted, I directed 3 different individuals at different times where to look near the property to where I had left the weapon each come back negative our reason to find the weapon was it would prove not to be the murder weapon!

Belgium that my friend had given me 3 years I know that it was far more than here Considence that she would be writing and that our conespondence would turn into one of the Strongest and most beautiful relationships of We found through our letters that we were Connected on many many levels, as though we had known each other in previous lifetimes. over the months she finally come to veset The and meet my famely sines letters were no longer enough and to find out what we were feeling in our hearts was the completeness we had been looking for all our lives, and that first visit she come with my rice and we hugged and she said closely I mhome, and I kessed her lightly on her lips und knew that what true love we had been looking for, had not only been found but that we would not lose each other to anything or onegone else ever again. we were married that next year and have Continued to endure the hardships placed but we will orever that, 100 years earlier 2 would have been Called Wanaka by mypeople for saving my fathers life in a confrontation that nearly killed him.

the people would have made me an honor shut, each member of that group giving a lock of their own have to be sewn in places on the Sleaves and the front and the back of the honor shirt Wanako is a Sove alive Warrion. my dear Agnes had a dear mother who had bough a leather shirt for her and no one wore it werein it did not feel quite right. So at the pow-wow at Coyete Rifge Correctional Center on the day we were married the Andian way she gave me they shirt - an Homer Shirt that can only be warniby a Wander-a Same alice warnor one who goes into battle not to kell but to fight for and to some those who are unable to fight and protect themselves from enemyattack, agnes did not know about the shirt or about wander until I told her of how I sound my dad and the meaning of the Honor short and the meaning of wander. That only a son of a chief can become wanker and that the reason her mother brught and saved for her the shirt become clear, It made agnes cry but not for saddness; but because in anflash of rememberance sho knew that I was the son of a chief, that Son of a cheef she had seen in her dream as a little gul, The man she would come to america To help get free from prison,

If I were offered a bag full of all the most Precious Jewel Stones, as many as all the stars in the hight sky if only I would turn agnes away and Tellher not to love me any more because I did not love her. F could not do so because I would have Corne what may whether she is able to find the way to set me free, I will love agnes for the rest of my life with my whole being, to the last breath, and when everything close is gone, The Honor short will be there to tell our story about two people half a world apart from each other found each other to give to each other all the love in their hearts. It is said that good things happen to good people, well this our story, agree and me, my nephew Charles had a dream-state vision in 2011 or 2012 where he saw in the more that a lady with light Colored hair was bringing merhane on a motorcycle, at that time he didn't know where I was in the system and agreen who has very light colored hair was not in my life yet now known to anyof my family or me, but she is the light haved lady in his dream

22 March 2018 Dear people, J would respectfully like to introduce myself. Jam Agnes Abramsen, Dutch originally from The Haque the Netherlands. I have been living in Brussels Belgium for years Jam speaking from deep within my heart and within me as this is my passion and journey in life to help and support all I can to see my mission succeed, for I was commenced what was once only a dream into reality. I hope that today marks the end of a long journey.
A journey that fifty nine years ago seemed full of impossibilities. I have spent countless hours in praying seeking Gods quidance. First and foremost I thank God and Savior for the wisdom he gave to me to help me to restore my faith to fulfil my vocation. It started when I was ten years old. At thirteen fourteen I had a calling, an inner urge to come to the U.S. telling me that there was the son of a chief who was waiting for me. I told that to my parents, friends, but at that time it was impossible to go because lack of money In short, years later I married a Greek man, who, as my two children knew about my native. When I was thirty-seven, my husband passed away and I stayed with two teenagers alone.

Years later I came in contact with an organization

where you can write to natives in prison. My mom and I visited a young native, incorserated in Vacaville, CA, who is now twelve years home After, a pen pal from the State of WA, Ehen, After about ten years he asked me to write to a friend who was also in Monroe, WA, but was sent to Connell. I wrote to that man too, received a letter back why he was in prison, etc.

I immetially knew that that man was 1000%
innocent. innocent. A year later I visited him, we have spoken a lot and told me that he is the son of a chief, Patrick Gene Hoffman, Medicine Bear. Therefore with our weekly letters it felt so good. We were together in a previous life, I found the love of my life again, my soulmate, friend, partner. Our love story is so remarkable, a never ending love. The first time I met P. Hoffman I whispered in his ear "Jam home", yes, J'found my home, my place again, everything is so familiar, comfortable. I was home, the same feelings when you finally come home after a long absence, a sort of subconcious realization that we had met in an earlier life. P. Hoffman had the same feelings when he was a teenager and wrote a song about us, I have it Kindred Spirits is recognized with the heart and not with false forecast of the brain. It is an universal sence of "we belong together," a feeling of familiarity, a sense that the strange penatre into the core of the inner meaning, and

intuitively knows what the other think, feel or will say.

Destiny quide our hearts to a love that knows P. Hoffman is my life, my proud, my joy, our love is a symbol of love and charm within is a keepsake of that splendid love, our fondness and absolute devotion gave us strenght, our hearts have always loved each other, our souls just had to find each other, it took more than fifty years to find each other, but it happened. Patrick has a good nature and an examplary conduct even after 31 years innocent in prison honors bestow on him, because so many years in hell, and still stay without negative thoughts and have a heart of gold and in the right place, Jam a strong, healthy, well-balanced person, what they did to Patrick is wrong, very very wrong. Patrick trust me 1000% and needs me when he get out of prison, Dear people, I really believe in you, you sure know a good, strong, honest attorney who read Hoffman's letters and see that Patrick Hoffman did NOT KILL the police officer and paid already 31 years for the wrongdoer J. Dick who is free while everyone knows that he did the crime. Yesterday one of the good quards came to our table in the visiting room and said, it is time to go home, 31 years, nobody must stay longer than 25 years Dear people, I respectfully and in all humbleness beg for your help and owe you much gratitute.

I lost the love of my life once, and noway a
second time, you, dear people have our life in
your hands, we deserve and need to be happy in
the autumn of our love because we ar Good people,
and love never get old.
When the prison doors get open, I will be there
waiting with open arms for the man I have been
waiting for more than fifty years, our feelings
we cherished for each other, knowing that "my
other half is somewhere, and the dream his
family had about coming home on a bickele
with a lady with white, light hear that is not a
dream this is the truth, I came in Hoffmans life
with a purpose, a goal, I knew it from his first
P.F.P.A
Dear people, I hope that you do what is right, human, I do believe in humanity, at the end the
human, I do believe in humanity, at the end the
good always win over evil.
More I can not say, I just ask you friendly to
send me an email if you can help us, or can not
send me an email if you can help us, or can not help us, but I am sure you will, seeing Hoffman is innocent. I thank you in advance, and have a good day.
I thank you in advance, and have a good day.
Sincerely, Agnes Abramsen.
email: agnesabransen 1943@gmail.com
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P.S. When you read this, I will be back in Belgium.

lof 2

11/3/16 astatement of fact by Patrick Sene Haffman # 232336 Previously in EB.38, Coyote Ridge Corrections Center, Connell, Washington 99326, how in The Bols"there, To whom it may core Matrick Hoffman have been incarcuated in the Washington State Prison system for The last 30 + years doing a life without parole sentence for a crime which I did not committee my Sather Elmer 9. M. Yinnis died in Washington State prison bespital at antannem view, yakima Washington he committed no crimes withers adid not will for Millard. I did not wound John Dick : both-allegel victems in our alleged Crimes Neither did my tather Elmer Mc Ginnis Elmas was first to get 3hot, in The Chest, and 2 for unable to see by who, we were unable to determine who on where the attackers were The Prosecution Claimed we, I destroyed the alleged burder weapones KB99 9 pun handgun that my tather lought for me some 18 months to Two years previous Ididnot. I had a valid Concealed weapons permit for 17 years before and up to that time had sither one been (officers) Bhot by me they would have been shot with a H5 auto Juhich dogued by an previous from a tormer Tribalpolice Hirer wholeft the force , because the force was doing Officer with the 3 shots from the 9 mm they would have been hit with 115 grain ahiminum hallow point, not 38 special rounds,

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on that were taken from Low millard's body at autopsy or as the one removed from Elmos during our trial which was supposed to be entered into anderea at trul but was switched as Elman Claimed when another desilet was entered into enidence. Jodge Janne alumbangh was aware of all of this being our trial Judge and so, before she possed away in 2004, 4 years after Elmeis passing, on her dying leed she requested of her husband Richard V. alumbargh that he do all he can to helpmegain my fradom because ske was sure she had impresend on innocent man. So in 2006 in poor Thousand of The year he Come to visit me et monroe Reformatory and Told me what she had asked him to do for ma. I did not know how to use That, thony how to get It into Court . Itrical several attorner with the halp and my then wife , Penny Hoffman divorced me taking 400000 Elmer had left to me with his passing. So I was penniles and without money or hope or caring to went toget out Soften getting to CRCC, aget a letter from agner alexansen who has become my wife in The native way and is The love and The light of my-life , and I sincerely hope That This writing helps to get me free so that we Can be together in what years remain in Patrick H. Hoffman 11/3/16

It is with much honor and puch humbity that I should come before you in the form of letter my name is Patrick Gene Hoffman, dom of the first americans. Dam an enrolled member of the Colville Confederated tribes of washington, and a citizen of the State of washington and the United States of America, and I humbly ask for your attention that you hear and respond to my request for your assistance, I have been incorrected in the washington State penal System for 30 years my DOC#1232336 In 1986 Dwas 37 years old convicted of muder I saved my father's life in the dark of night from a board of renegade tubal police who Claimed they were doing lawful police work but were Truly intent on Committing murder of tor that I have served 30 years on a life without parole sentence, while my father died in prison for a crime he did not commett.

all of our accusers have passed away, along with their lies about us, we were and are hearidatory Chiefs in a table who were want to have elected officials do for them but only found a heavy lesson in Corruption I have consulted with all sorts of Cuminal defense attorner as well as going through The Whole gammet of opeals proceeded with no Success Why? \$5,150,000.00 can persuade a lot of decision makers to keep us behind bars. that is what has been paid out to keep us, me in prison. to in record if you know where to I also have a persuant Statement from the widower Husband to the Judgetnour Case who requested that he, Mr. Richard V. alumbaugh find a way to help me, in Patrick Hoffman, regain my freedom because she felt she had wrongfully imprisoned an innocent man. That was in 2003, in 2006 Mr. alambacigh Cameto See mein monroe Reformatory Each attorney is either too busy, won't handle such a case or wants \$100,000 to Start the Case upagain. I have no Such funds. If there would be some way you could help me pleasedo so. I would appreciate hearing from you If you could put me in contact with some granting and Institutions that may help I surely would appreciate it.

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7	The independent to have Steen board of
	There is much more to my Story meluding
	one Agnes Abramsen, a netherlands homan
;	brung in Brussels, Belgium who komes half
	way around the world I times annually
	who would marry me if I gain freedom.
	I have warn many hats in my
•	time but none that were bad and always
	formost to help my people. all my people.
	it ist a loss of your help how. for
	again.
	again.
	and good as a there t and home that we
	and goodness of heart. and hope that we
	may meet to talk about the one day and
	share with the world, life Stores that
	are true.
	I hope to hear a good response from
	Standard
	Sincerely, Patrick Y. Hoffman
	1 over 2 . Hoffman
	,

It is hard to imagine a perfect life, it is even a thousand times more difficult to imagine what it is like to be shot at by others in the middle of the right to watch the villatte Sulhanette of your father falling from a gunshat you seturn gunfur at quafice ! thinking this is where you and your fatherdie. but you repell those who are shorting and you brone your father any only to have him seem to die myon am yoursen 86 miles in leathon 2 days, on foot, you go to a friend tooly to find That the police are docking for you claiming you and your father bolled police of youturn yourself in to the law because The police shave your Sisters by a fail known to kape women. you gote trial - you and you father are found guilty Ha Crime reither one of you committed you are sentenced to life without possibility of parder you Same 3 Oyears to 2016 along the way you are married for a 20 year period then your father dies and leaves you \$38,00000 To get an attorney to get free - but the woman you married leavesyon and takes your money to get free. you are devictated you give up trying to gain freedom Typears pass and a friend giver you an address of a pen pal to write, you ene not ready for other outside contact. you are moved to another prison you misplace the address in the more it is lost, then I years later you receive a letter from the person who's address your lost, you take it are sign that you are to correspond with this penpal who is a please turn over

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marvelous lady who becomes your friend, your partner to help you win you freedom, The love of your life, whom you have been searching all your life with your heart for, The Soulmate who has been the spack within your heart all along, She lives half a world away and she sets everything elseaside and travels 13 thousand miles to visit you, to kiss you and whisper in your ear I am home. she does this not once but & times so for. She loves natures. The visited the home land where you gree up. She has met your people. The becomes your wife and vows to give her life to hop youget free. How much more perfect do you need? The story is not over until I, we are free, That will come soon, at 69 and 75 years we need to have it Soon, Why? because love is what matters. and near perfect is a pretty good position to be in with agree as very loving wife, , , Patrick &. Heffmon # 232336

"or april 1, 1987, D, patrick Hoffman was convicted of munder in the 1st Degree of a police officer, no + 2 was Rail Roaded, because of the following conditions: According to the Coville tubal treaty with the united States at the time I turned myself into law enforcement outhorities at openogon Country Sheriffs office, only the tribal courts system had authority to try emoled members for crimes on the reservation against the peace and of the Colville Confederated triber. The tribal judge witnessed The entire medent and would not press further charges against me or my father Etma modimine who had also been what in the maident. at a hearing in federal court in spokene in So october '86 the charges were dropped against me and my father because the prosecutor did not want to argue the jurisdictional is one it would set new jurisdictional presidence which had heretofore been overren by prosecutors in Jederal court and because the case hinged on a faulty arest warrant for mynne at the Reservation Touted thamber and The mouning arrest which smakked of Britalet against a tribal elder - an horitary Chief of the hespeler Band and skangen band of the Colville Confedera Tet trules. Based on that faulty ariest warrant The case went to trial in state court of open gan Country, after the tribal Council paid to Okanogen Superior Count ystern by way of thanogon county commissioners

please Eurn over.

office receipt -\$50,0000 to try my father and me for a crime we did not committer at the end of the States Case against us The State had provided no evidence extre material or eye witness that we were quilty of the thought wehadnot been placed there by evidence to witnessy noone Identified either of us as being there at the time, now stated they seen esther one of us fire the weapon (5) That killed one officer and wounded another officer, all the whole the prosecution is directing the fung by way of the judge allowing such statements to the gury Regerting repeated objections that it unfairly weighed against defendants Constitutional right to a fair trial and bissed the jung unfairly against the defendants) that the jung was to view all the endonce presented in the light most formula to the prosecution, basically The subliminal message to the fury was tind the defendants quelty. - Proper Balistics amount of minution and unpalyour would have shown Telsen from the diseased offer to the one semoned from my Mills the time of trial also the alleged marker weapon claimed to have them come the Conveniently lost by the defendants Could not have been the gin that kelled the officer due to the fact that mes miffunion stated

he had fired the weapon only 3 times . those three shots were aluminim hollow point not anyway similar to the full metal packet projectile taken from the officers body. it was howevery similar to the one taken out of mr. M. Sinnes during the trial. this would fall into the reasoning of the alleged rection, John Dieke, requoing to release his weapon for Ballistic annalysis until late-mid trial as he said in testimony at trial, I feel responsible, in some way for Louis death, and I should have done a better the prosecution Continually pressed throughout trial/that defendants knew or reasonably should have known Police oppers at the time of the mount I werdent, there by sold that Substituting inferience to the Juny that defendants knowingly aware, prior to the incident, that the police officers were police Officers, then defendants should automatically? have known anyone coming on my for the Midlinnes property that night at 2:30 AM were police officers While The prosecution also provided evidence to the Contrary that fellow police officers did not know Where their fellow officer were become it wasto dark to see and other officers did not know that Officer Dick and officer willand were going inside the Bounding force of the medinnes property and the defendants are held to a standard of Knowing that these two were police Officers entering on to the property from the back of

the property not at a usual entrence or exit, and that it was pitch Block dark and the officers not only did not announce their presence from the most but pay purposefully turned off their radio sound and turned off the Squad car lights that should have been on ; Squad (as lights and sisens were not on until after the shooting incident and the surviving officers had all retreated the property. therefore the court rule That all evidence must beviewed by the juy in the most favorable light to the prosecution was Evonious and decapitated defendante right to a fair tral under the constitution So we have lack of prisadeton to try the Care by the State of washington according to Indian low we have lack of widence to convict. we have police officers acting in a commonly manner, (Fruit of the poisonne tree Doctrine) and we have the procention destroying excelectory evidence, and manipulating Court proceederie, and manufacturing sythemes in the form of theory and conjective doing manipulating the decision making of gr Please grant Patrick Hoffman Clemency Please reinstate his Constitutioned rights

For 30 years Akkorney Mr. Richard Price has
been helping P. Hoffman.
Every 3 years Mr. Price sent strong support
for Hoffman's Clemency, because Mr. Price know
that Hoffman is innocENT, but Governors
Senators, lawyers don't care anymore, AND
not to forget Hoffman is native
If he would have been the son of a Governor
Senator, Judge, President etc. then it would
have been an other story.

Sorry dear people, I know, am very aware that there are very good, strong, right lawyers helping people like Patrick Hoffman.

I pray that you are one of them, because it is so obvious that Hoffman is innocent that I don't understand how they got away with, even I can set Hoffman free.

The lies about Hoffman is written on the Internet, I put Burchard down, that is sure.

For you it will be an easy case.

To help an innocent elderly is the most beautiful gesture a lawyer can do for the community and, most important for God and Savior. T

Tat Hostiman Nov Handson I have No room to complain. being Locked in prison; Hes been down for thirty weaks, Fail respect his words and distens 1- learn from his Mistakes, which And the change we did medito makes Tet evaluate must like, I par Change it before its to late: A He's a mano with weespect. filled with love and Honor Give you the shirt of his back, with no time to ponder; Taught me to be patient; life is one bead at a time, Traink before you speak, Feelings arent just mine; We are all people, The exact same with a different purpose Even though we are in prison, Many people don't deserve this; Life was made by the Creator, Rule's were made by Man; I'd kill for my father, light or wrong Tits who I am; My Name is Buffalo Heart And my love for anotheris constant; I thank you for Lessons in Life, I dedicate this to you - Pat Holfman.

(1) Homicide - First Degree Murder - Premeditation - What Constitutes, Premeditation (st.) Fellberate formation of and reflected upon the literate formation of and reflected upon the literate formation of and reflected upon the literate formation of an investment of the literate formation of the literat more than a moment in time [22] Homielde : First: Degree Murder " Premeditation - Proof - Circumstential Evidence finding of premeditation proved by circumstantial evidence will be upfield on review so long a the inferences drawn by the jury are reasonable and the evidence supporting the finding substantial (a og Homicide. First Degree Murder - Premeditation - Proof - Factors. The following actions b an accused constitute evidence of premeditation: prior threats, the planned presence of weapons at the scene of the crime, lying in wait, initiating gunfire, firing multiple shots attacking the victim from behind, multiple acts of violence, and expressions of pleasure the he crime was committed. [24] Homicide - First Degree Murder - Intent - Proof - Firing a Weapon. The element of an intent lokilican be proved by evidence that the defendant fired a weapon at the victim. [25] Homicide First Degree Murder - Intent - Knowledge of Identity of Victim Necessity The secutivat a defendant charged with murder did not know the identity of the victim does not neanthat the defendant did not have an intent to kill. [26] Griminal Law Evidence - Photographs - Discretion of Court. Decisions as to the dinission of photographs are within the trial court's discretion. Criminal Law .: Evidence .: Photographs - Gruesome Nature : Balancing Fest. Accurate

potographs of a victim of a crime are admissible, despite their gruesome nature, if the

How com vou believe

Please explain to me how the liar who says that it was so dark, we couldn't see who was who, nor our police unifors."
Patrick and Mc Ginnis, fearing for their life, hiding behind the chicken Coop. All total dark, and John Dick could see P. Hoffman's "expression of pleasure on Hoffman's face? This was even not said in Court. And then J. Dick Stated in Court that Hoffman could have thought that they were INTRUDERS. Complete crazy that man. I Liars are dangerous people, and against their Superiors order to stand down, and not to hand in his weapon, every thing shows that they were the criminals!!!

Officers John Dick and Louis Millard crossed a fence surroun McGinnis property and approached the main house and chicken coop headlights, spotlights, and searchlights had been turned off and Officers Dick and Millard approached using police flashlights. At no time did the officers announce themselves as police officers nor was an announcement of their identification or intention ever communicated. Once the lights were dimmed police officers at the scene testified that the property was in total darkness they could not clearly distinguish the terrain; they could not distinguish officers nor their location on the property; and that it was too dark to see police uniforms and markings on the police vehicles. Officer Dick stated he did not know whether, in the dark, the people on the property could see the intruders were police officers.

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Q. ... [D]id it occur to you . . . that if there were people on the property that they would not know that you were police officers?

A. I don't know if they could see in the dark...". Report of Proceedings vol. VII, at 93 (Mar. 6, 1987). The visibility was so poor that the police requested a special night scope be brought to the property, but an officer did not bring the scope to the site until after the exchange of gunfire occurred.

Scope to the site until after the exchange of gunfire occurred.

A gun battle ensued. Who fired the first shot is disputed, but after the first shots were fired, gunfire from the chicken Police shot, see Side's Shelah Clevelands Statement in Court

the house as the only key was in the possession of one of McGhaughters. Hoffman and McGinnis, noticing the floodlights being shined the property, retreated behind the chicken coop in hopes of avoiding confrontation with the officers. Lies, No floodlights were

Officers John Dick and Louis Millard crossed a fence surrounding the McGinnis property and approached the main house and chicken coop. The headlights, spotlights, and searchlights had been turned off and Officers Dick and Millard approached using police flashlights. At no time did the officers announce themselves as police officers nor was an announcement of their identification or intention ever communicated. Once the lights were dimmed police officers at the scene testified that the property was in total darkness they could not clearly distinguish the terrain; they could not distinguish other officers nor their location on the property; and that it was too dark to see the police uniforms and markings on the police vehicles. Officer Dick stated that he did not know whether, in the dark, the people on the property could see the intruders were police officers.

because it was dark and the police never identified themselves, they did not know who these intruders were. They further testified that they fired their guns in self-defense after the intruders fired the first shots. There is not evidence or inference of evidence on this fact to the contrary. The trial court specifically instructed the jury that Millard and Dick were police officers and that they were lawfully on the McGinnis property at the time of the killing. By directing the jury that those facts existed as a matter of law, the trial court precluded the jury from finding that the defendants could have reasonably believed that the person slain intended to inflict death or great bodily harm upon them. Had the defendants been aware that the intruders were police officers, then defendants could not assert that they "reasonably believed" that the police intended to kill or injure them. Absent the court's instructions, a reasonable juror could have concluded that the defendants reasonably believed unknown intruders intended to kill or harm them and that the defendants acted in self-defense.

The defendants' assertion that they did not know that the intruders were

Are they serious?

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Police stated it came from the opposite side. Not from the chicken

defendants acted **Disch defense**.

defendants' assertion that they did not know that the collect officers is plausible in view of the fact that the police officer as they approached the McGinnis home. The incident occupation of the police officer described a larkness.

. [E]verything was all total dark at that time. . .. I could see

Report of Proceedings vol. XIII, at 189 (Mar. 16, 1987) (testimony of Officer). A reasonable juror could have determined that in the incumstances the defendants believed that the intruses were proficers but were other individuals, attempting to inflict bodily harm. The court's instructions precluded the jury from considering that alternative accepting or rejecting it.

Cary Carden



Some of the jewelry P. Hoffman maide. That man is always busy



